Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (canceled)
- 2. (currently amended) The electrographic printer of claim 1 An electrographic printer, comprising:

an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which developer is passed; and

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell, subjecting the developer to magnetic pole transitions at a rate exceeding 257 pole transitions per second as measured from the frame of reference of a stationary observer, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to a toner charge to mass ratio of the developer cubed.

3. (currently amended) The electrographic printer of claim 1 An electrographic printer, comprising:

an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which developer is passed; and

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell, subjecting the developer to magnetic pole

transitions at a rate exceeding 257 pole transitions per second as measured from the frame of reference of a stationary observer, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to an average charge per toner particle of the developed image cubed.

4.-7. (canceled)

8. (currently amended) The electrographic printer of claim 1 An electrographic printer, comprising:

an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which developer is passed; and

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell, subjecting the developer to magnetic pole transitions at a rate exceeding 257 pole transitions per second as measured from the frame of reference of a stationary observer, the developer comprising carrier particles, developer comprising a measured dielectric length less than 3 times the average diameter of the carrier particles.

9. (original) An electrographic printer, comprising:
an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging
member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which
developer is passed;

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell;

the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage; the imaging member comprising a developed image; the developed comprising a developed image voltage; and the toning shell voltage minus the imaging voltage being proportional to a toner charge to mass ratio of the developer cubed.

- 10. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 9, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to an average charge per toner particle of the developed image cubed.
- 11. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 9, the developer comprising surface treated toner.
- 12. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 9, the developer comprising polyester toner.
- 13. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 9, the developer comprising surface treated polyester toner.
- 14. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 9, the developer comprising toner and carriers, the toner comprising a toner charge, the carrier comprising a carrier charge, the toner charge being proportional to the carrier charge.
- 15. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 9, the developer comprising carrier particles, the developer comprising a measured dielectric length less than 3 times the average diameter of the carrier particles.
- 16. (original) An electrographic printer, comprising:
 an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging
 member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which
 developer is passed;

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell;

the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage;
the imaging member comprising a developed image;
the developed image comprising a developed image voltage; and
the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being
proportional to average charge per toner particle of the developed image cubed.

- 17. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, comprising subjecting the developer to magnetic pole transitions at a rate exceeding 257 pole transitions per second as measured from the frame of reference of a stationary observer.
- 18. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to a toner charge to mass ratio of the developer cubed.
- 19. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, the developer comprising surface treated toner.
- 20. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, the developer comprising polyester toner.
- 21. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, the developer comprising surface treated polyester toner.

- 22. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, the developer comprising toner and carriers, the toner comprising a toner charge, the carrier comprising a carrier charge, the toner charge being proportional to the carrier charge.
- 23. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 16, the developer comprising carrier particles, the developer being comprising a measured dielectric length less than 3 times the average diameter of the carrier particles.

24. (canceled)

25. (currently amended) The electrographic printer of claim 24 An electrographic printer, comprising:

an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which developer is passed;

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell; and

the developer comprising toner and carriers, the toner comprising a toner charge, the carrier comprising a carrier charge, the toner charge being proportional to the carrier charge, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to a toner charge to mass ratio of the developer cubed.

26. (currently amended) The electrographic printer of claim 24 An electrographic printer, comprising:

an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which developer is passed;

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell; and

the developer comprising toner and carriers, the toner comprising a toner charge, the carrier comprising a carrier charge, the toner charge being proportional to the carrier charge, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to an average charge per toner particle of the developed image cubed.

27. - 29. (canceled)

30. (currently amended) The electrographic printer of claim 24 An electrographic printer, comprising:

an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which developer is passed;

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell; and

toner charge, the carrier comprising a carrier charge, the toner charge being proportional to the carrier charge, the developer comprising carrier particles, developer comprising a measured dielectric length less than 3 times the average diameter of the carrier particles.

31. (original) An electrographic printer, comprising:
an imaging member, a toning shell located adjacent the imaging
member and defining an image development area therebetween, through which
developer is passed;

a rotating magnetic core comprising a plurality of magnetic poles arranged such that adjacent poles are of opposite polarity, the magnetic core located adjacent the toning shell; and

the developer comprising carrier particles, the developer comprising a measured dielectric length that is less than 3 times the average diameter of the carrier particles.

- 32. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 31, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to a toner charge to mass ratio of the developer cubed.
- 33. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 31, the toning shell comprising a toning shell voltage, the imaging member comprising a developed image, the developed image comprising a developed image voltage, the toning shell voltage minus the developed image voltage being proportional to an average charge per toner particle of the developed image cubed.
- 34. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 31, the developer comprising surface treated toner.
- 35. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 31, the developer comprising polyester toner.
- 36. (original) The electrographic printer of claim 31, the developer comprising surface treated polyester toner.